

Prepositions of Place and Movement: (Yer ve hareket edatları)

in / on / at : (-de, -da)

İngilizce'de en sık kullanılan yukarıdaki üç edat, yer edatı olarak kullanıldıklarında aralarındaki temel farklılıklar aşağıdaki gibi açıklanabilir:

in - sözü edilen şey, başka bir şeyin içinde veya geniş bir alanın sınırları içerisindeyse kullanılır:

in the newspaper, in a book, in a house, in a cup, in a drawer, in a bottle, in a bag, in bed, in a car, in my stomach...

in London, in England, in a pub, in a field, in the sea, in a river,...

on - sözü edilen şey, yatay veya dikey olarak bir şeyin / yerin üzerinde ve onunla temas halindeyse, veya bir hat üzerindeyse:

on the table, on the wall, on the floor, on the window, on my face, on a plate, on the page, on the sofa, on a chair, on a bag, on the river, on a t-shirt, on the ceiling, on a bottle, on a bike, on his foot...




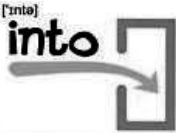


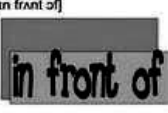
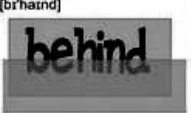




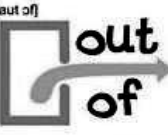
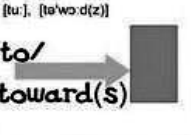

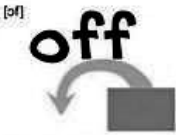
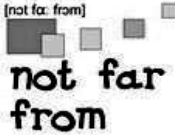
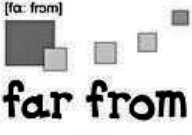

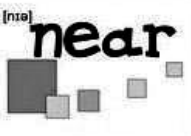

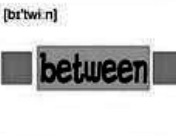
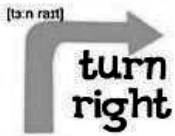
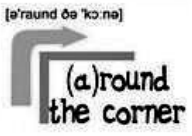


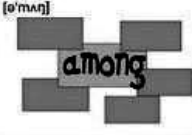

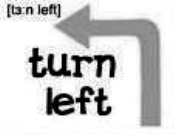
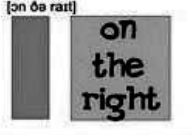
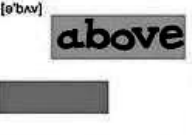
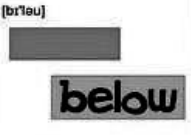
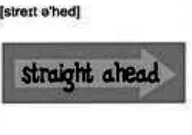
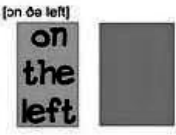

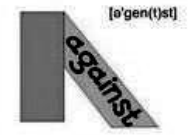
at - sözü edilen şey, açık veya kapalı bir alanda belli bir yerde (noktada) ise:

at the airport, at the door, at the table, at the bus stop, at the cinema, at the top, at the bottom, at the pub, at the traffic lights, at the front, at the back, at school, at university, at the window, at the hospital, at the piano...

Yukarıdaki kurallara pek uymayan ama yaygın olarak karşımıza çıkan edatlı kullanımlara ait başka örnekler:

on TV, on the bus, on a train, on a plane, on the radio, at home, at work

Diğer yer ve hareket edatları:

[ɒn]  on	[ɪn]  in	[ə'weɪ frəm]  away from	['ɪntə]  into	[daʊn]  down	[θruː]  through
[ɪn frʌnt əv]  in front of	[bɪ'hɪnd]  behind	[ə'lɒŋ]  along	[pɑːst]  past	[ə'krɒs]  across	[ʌp]  up
[aʊt əv]  out of	[tuː, tə'wɔːd(z)]  to/ toward(s)	['ɒntuː]  onto	[ɒf]  off	[nɒt fɑː frəm]  not far from	[fɑː frəm]  far from
[æt, baɪ, bɪ'saɪd, nekst tuː]  at, by, beside, next to	[nɪə]  near	[ə'krɒs frəm]  across from	[brɪ'twiːn]  between	[tɜːn raɪt]  turn right	[ə'raʊnd ðə 'kɔːnə]  (a)round the corner
[ʌndə]  under	[əʊvə]  over	[ə'mɒŋ]  among	[ɪn ðə 'mɪdl əv]  in the middle of	[tɜːn left]  turn left	[ɒn ðə raɪt]  on the right
[ə'boʊv]  above	[bɪ'ləʊ]  below	[streɪt ə'hed]  straight ahead	[ɒn ðə left]  on the left	[(ə)'raʊnd]  (a)round	[ə'geɪn(t)st]  against

Prepositions of Movement: (Hareket edatları)

down (yukarı) **X up** (aşağı) **out of** (-den dışarı) **X into** (-nin içine) **toward** (-e doğru) **X away** (-den uzağa)

Sıra sizde !! Aşağıdaki örneklere bakarak eksik cümleleri kendinize göre tamamlayın.

e.g. She is climbing **up** the stairs.

e.g. The man is to fall **down** from the rock.

e.g. **toward** the.....

e.g. She..... **into**.....

e.g. **away**.....

Diğer hareket edatlarından bazıları ve örnek cümleler:

past (-i geçerek)

They should go **past** the theatre.

over (-nin üzerinden)

Sam is jumping **over** the obstacle

onto, into (-nin üzerine, -nin içine)

The vase is going to fall **onto** the baby's head.

off (-den çıkarak)

The man is to fall **off** the rock.

around (-nin çevresinde)

I want to travel all **around** the world.

through (içinden, arasından)

He is driving **through** the tunnel.

under (altından)

.....

along (boyunca)

.....

across (karşıya)

.....

Sıra sizde !! Yukarıdaki örneklere bakarak son üç hareket edatının yer aldığı cümleler yazın.

Sıra sizde !! Aşağıdaki örneklere bakarak boşluklara yer edatlarını kullanarak kendi cümlelerinizi yazın.

e.g. The bus station is **near** the café.

e.g. The hospital you're looking for is **by** the river.

e.g. The books are **above** you, **on** the top shelf.

e.g. The ashtray is **between** the bottle **and** the glass. ...etc

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