



PERFECT MODALS - 1

A. Choose the best perfect modal form (En uygun seçeneği işaretleyin.)

1. John looks very tired. He _____ (sleep) well last night.
a) may not have slept **b) shouldn't have slept**

2. A: "Where's the car?"
B: "Well. Sam _____ (take) the car this morning because I saw him on the train."
A: "Oh no! In that case someone _____ (steal) it."
a) can't have taken ... must have stolen **b) mustn't have taken ... might have stolen**

3. A: "Oh no! Who did that?"
B: "Well, it wasn't one of us. It _____ (be) one of the kids from next door."
A: "Well, it _____ (be) one of them because they've gone away on holiday."
So one of you _____ (do) it!
a) should have been ... may have been ... must have done
b) must have been ... can't have been ... must have done

4. Why didn't you tell her the truth? You _____ (inform) her.
a) might have informed **b) can have informed**

5. I _____ (phone) you. I'm so sorry.
a) may have phoned **b) should have phoned**

B. Rephrase (Aşağıdaki cümlelerin anlamıyla uyumlu olmayan seçenek hangisidir?)

6. He didn't answer the phone last night. Perhaps he was out of town.
a) He should have gone somewhere else.
b) He must have been out of town.
c) He may have left the town.

7. Mary didn't stop at the traffic lights and she had an accident.
a) She should have been more careful.
b) Mary should have stopped at the traffic lights.
c) She needn't have had an accident.

8. John went to the station to meet Susan. It wasn't necessary because her brother was there.
a) John needn't have been at the station. Her brother had already gone there.
b) John needn't have gone there to meet her.
c) John mustn't have gone there to meet her.

9. I don't know if your mother wrote a letter to my mother.
a) She may have written a letter.
b) She must have written a letter.
c) She might have written a letter.

10. I helped my son with his homework. He didn't need my help.
a) I needn't have helped my son with his homework



- b) I shouldn't have helped my son with his homework
11. Sharon didn't study for her last exams at all and she busted badly.
a) Sharen should have studied for the exam
b) Sharen might not have failed her exam if she had studied.
c) She should have seen a movie.
12. My handbag has simply disappeared. I'm sure someone has taken it
a) Someone can't have taken my handbag.
b) Someone must have picked it.
c) Someone must have taken my handbag.
13. Perhaps Oliver went to the cinema yesterday.
a) Oliver may have gone to the cinema yesterday.
b) Oliver might have been to the cinema yesterday.
c) Oliver should have gone to the cinema yesterday.
14. It's impossible that he saw us at the süpermarket. We were in London all day.
a) He mustn't have seen us at the supermarket.
b) He can't have seen us at the supermarket.
c) He couldn't have seen us at the supermarket.
15. Tom went to school. It was a holiday.
a) Tom needn't have gone to school because it was a holiday.
b) Tom shouldn't have gone to school because it was a holiday.
c) Tom can't have gone to school because it was a holiday.

C. Use present modals or perfect modal– Cümlelerdeki zamanlara dikkat ederek şimdiki zaman (**modal + V1**) veya geçmiş zaman formundaki (**modal + have + V3**) doğru modal yapılarını seçiniz.

16. Where is Susan ?" "I have no idea. She _____(go) somewhere.

- a) must have gone** **b) must go** **c) may gone**

17. A: Someone told me she went to Istanbul ."

B: "She _____(go) there. I saw her in Ankara yesterday ."

- a) can't have gone** **b) mustn't have go** **c) mustn't go**

18. The lesson was too difficult. He literally needed his teacher's help to study. He _____without his teacher's help.

- a) can't have gone** **b) mustn't have studied** **c) couldn't have studied**

19. The weather is so cloudy. It _____ rain anytime.

- a) can rain** **b) may rain** **c) might have rained**

20. The weather was so cloudy. It _____ rain anytime. But it didn't

- a) needn't have rained** **b) can have rained** **c) might have rained**



21. We _____ our house next year but we're not sure yet.

a) maymove

b) should have

c) might have moved

22. Passengers normally _____ up when the plane was taking off. But some jerks did and were warned.

a) mustn't stand

b) couldn't have stood

c) mustn't have stood

23. I think you _____ tennis with Sally once or twice a week. She _____ really well.

a) should play / can play

b) should have played / can play

c) need have played / can have played

Answers are given on the following page



A. Perfect modals (Uygun olanı bulun)

1. **B** **may not have slept** (might not have slept de olur)
2. **A** **can't have taken ... must have stolen**
3. **B** **must have been ... can't have been ... must have done**
4. **A** **might have informed** (should have informed / could have informed de olur)
5. **B** **should have phoned**

B. Rephrase (Yanlış /en uyumsuz olanı bulun)

6. **A** He should have gone somewhere else. (Tahminde bulunulmuştur. Tavsiye cümlesi. uygun değildir.)
7. **C** She needn't have had an accident. (Burada ihtiyaç değil tavsiye anlamı olmalıdır.)
8. **C** John mustn't have gone there to meet her. (Zorunluluk cümlesine gerek yoktur. Tavsiye vardır)
9. **B** She must have written a letter. (Bilmediğini söylüyor. Must ile güçlü bir olasılıktan bahsedemez)
10. **B** I shouldn't have helped my son with his homework. (İhtiyacın olmamasından söz ediliyor. Tavsiye durumu yok.)
11. **C** She should have seen a movie.
12. **A** Someone can't have taken my handbag. (Tam ters anlamını vermektedir.)
13. **C** Oliver should have gone to the cinema yesterday.
14. **A** He mustn't have seen us at the supermarket. (Olumlu tahminlerde mustn't uygun olmaz. Daha çok yasak belirtir. Bu sebeple olumsuz tahminlerde can't hatta couldn't kullanılabilir.)
15. **C** Tom can't have gone to school because it was a holiday. (Gitmesine gerek yoktu anlamı vardır. can't ile tahmin anlamı vermeye gerek yoktur.)

C. Use present modals or perfect modal

- 16.A 17. A 18. C 19. B 20. C 21. A 22. C 23. A

THANKS FOR YOUR WORK

